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Selected news items primarily on  
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POLITICAL

ACKNOWLEDGES LEADERSHIP OF SOVIET UNION -- Peiping, Jen-min Jih-pao, 23 Aug 60, p 7

[Comment: The following is an extract from an article by Kuan Feng, who, from his previous contributions to the periodical, Hsin Chien-she, defending orthodoxy in intellectual circles, may be considered a spokesman for the regime. He has also written an article on the "unity of opposites" in the 1 August 1960 issue of Hung Ch'i.]

CPYRGHT

We know that the international situation requires that we accelerate the speed of socialist construction. Led by the US, imperialism is engaged in aggression, arms expansion, and war preparations. We must fight against time and construct as rapidly as possible to contribute even greater strength to the international duties of protecting world peace and struggling for democracy and the victory of socialism; that is, diligence and frugality are also directly related with the class struggle in the international sphere; with strengthening the power of the socialist camp, with the Soviet Union as the head; and with smashing the US imperialist plots for preparing for aggressive war.

YOUTH EDUCATION MOVEMENT GOALS -- Shanghai, Chieh-fang Jih-pao, 9 Aug 60, p 5

CPYRGHT

In the past 4 months, the Yang-ssu Commune in P'u-tung [Shanghai?] has developed an educational movement among youths to establish the proletarian world outlook and to destroy their capitalistic and individualistic ideology. The over-all methods used by the commune in the movement include: (1) recalling the suffering of the past and comparing it with the blessings of the present; (2) directing attention to the current struggles and encouraging participation in actual production and study of

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CPYRGHT

the world outlook; (3) encouraging study and application of Mao Tse-tung's ideology; and (4) providing a free hand for youth mobilization of the masses and fully portraying the good and bad models for youth. By following the leadership of the party and resolutely struggling to "foster proletarianism and destroy capitalism," the Communist youth corps of the Yang-ssu Commune has been transformed from a backward youth corps to an advanced one.

CRITICIZES US "IMPERIALISTS" -- Shanghai, Chieh-fang Jih-pao, 10 Aug 60, p 3

CPYRGHT

Hsiao Lin, chairman of the China Fishery Association, said: "The Chinese and Japanese fishermen are mutual friends and both crave mutual assistance and cooperation. But with the antagonistic policy of the US imperialists and their running dogs of the Japanese reactionary clique, in the past few years, they have conducted provocative actions in the East China Sea and the Yellow Sea of our nation's territory, thus seriously threatening our production and security. We have no alternative but to strengthen our vigilance."

#### ECONOMIC

INCREASED CHEMICAL IMPORTS -- Budapest, Ujtitok Lapja, Vol XII, No 14, 25 Jul 60, p 6

CPYRGHT

By 1965, Hungary plans to import chemical industry basic materials valued at 2.2-2.3 billion forints; in 1960, these imports are to amount to about 1.5 billion forints. The necessary sulfur, synthetic rubber, crude oil, asbestos, and some crude phosphorous, potassium, copper sulfate, and mica are to come from the friendly countries, but the capitalist countries will provide crude rubber, various plant protectives, and some mica. Special machinery for the development of the plastics, synthetic fiber, chemical fertilizer, and rubber industries must also be imported.

NEW ENSILAGE STORING METHOD -- Moscow, Sel'skaya Zhizn', 12 Aug '60

CPYRGHT

In 1958-1959, the All-Union Scientific Research Institute for the Mechanization of Agriculture tested a new method of storing ensilage in the open in a few agricultural enterprises of Moskovskaya Oblast. This method passed state inspection at the Central Machine Testing Station in 1960 and has been recommended for all regions with a moderate climate.

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The fodder to be ensiled is stacked by machine either on synthetic material [resin] with which the ground has been covered, or on an asphalted platform; then it is hermetically sealed with a cover of synthetic material; the air is removed by a vacuum pump such as is used in a milking unit. The density of the ensilage is increased to 700-900 kilograms per cubic meter when a vacuum of 250-300 millimeters of mercury is applied. The synthetic cover insulates the ensilage and protects it from spoilage. The ensilage retains its natural color and smells like soaked apples.

NORWEGIAN COMPANY CLOSES IN SHANGHAI -- Shanghai, Chieh-fang Jih-pao, 9 Aug 60, p 5

CPYRGHT

With the 30 July written approval of the Shanghai Commercial Administrative Bureau to cease operation, the Norwegian Shun-heng Company will terminate all business operations immediately. All unfinished business and debts may be settled by contacting the company within one month. -- Shun-heng Company, 209 Yuan-ming-yuan Road, 3 August 1960

#### SCIENTIFIC-TECHNICAL

DEFECTIVE SODIUM NITRATE RECALLED -- Shanghai, Chieh-fang Jih-pao, 9 Aug 60, p 5

CPYRGHT

The first-grade sodium nitrate sold under wholesale No 1-58-12-20 has been found defective. Purchasers should return the chemical for reimbursement. -- Announcement by Hsin-chung Industrial Chemical Plant, joint public-privately operated

[Comment: The recall of defective "compound sodium chloride" by a Chinese plant was reported in Foreign Press Bulletin for 18 August 1960.]

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